



KRELL
THE LEADER IN AUDIO ENGINEERING

THERE ARE NO USER-SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE ANY KRELL PRODUCT.

Please contact your authorized dealer, distributor, or Krell if you have any questions not addressed in this reference manual.

WARNING: Do not place the component where it could be exposed to dirt or excessive moisture.

The ventilation grids on the top and bottom of the Foundation Processor must be unobstructed at all times. Do not place flammable material on top of or beneath the component.

When making connections to this or any other component, make sure all components are off. Turn off all system power before connecting the Foundation Processor to any other component. Make sure all cable terminations are of the highest quality, free from frayed ends, short circuits or cold solder joints.

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Introduction to the KRELL Foundation Processor

Thank you for your purchase of the Foundation Surround Sound Preamp/Processor. From decoding the latest lossless audio formats, extensive digital switching, 3DTV pass-through, and more, the Foundation is fully compliant with the digital age. Yet the 7.1-channel processor also features balanced audio outputs, automatic setup and room EQ, and Krell's legendary robust hardware. A slim new form factor exudes the Krell aesthetic, while allowing placement in smaller equipment racks.

The heart of Krell surround sound preamp/processors is sound quality that is paired to the latest in surround processing technology. At the hub of the Foundation digital signal processing is a pair of dual core 32 bit Cirrus Logic CS497024 DSP's performing 1.8 giga operations per second. Digital signals are then routed to 32 bit ESS Sabre DACS.

Based on award-winning preamplifier technology, all Foundation analog output stages are built to the same exacting standard and feature balanced and single-ended cable connections. Only Krell designed preamplifier circuitry is employed within every channel utilizing discrete current based Class A, direct coupled circuitry for the greatest signal purity and highest bandwidth. Performance robbing op amps or integrated circuits are not used anywhere in the audio path. Preamp mode bypasses all digital circuitry and routes analog stereo inputs directly to a balanced resistor ladder volume control for ultimate music reproduction.

In addition to 10 HDMI 1.4a inputs, the Foundation has 2 HDMI outputs, both of which feature Audio Return Channel. With ARC, a display device is able to send audio back down the HDMI cable to the processor. This is beneficial for those with televisions with built-in web streaming capability like Netflix or Pandora, so the streaming audio can use the full home theater system instead of just the TV's speakers.

The Foundation passes video signals directly without any video processing, ensuring bit-for-bit accuracy of the signal, up to 1080p/60. However, to simplify cabling, setup, and use, there is full transcoding of the 2 composite and 3 component analog video inputs to the HDMI outputs.

The Foundation includes a new Krell development - Intelligent HDMI switching. Intelligent HDMI switching is a combination of circuitry and innovative software that optimizes HDMI operation. Various parameters including the monitor's electronic ID and source video resolution are stored in non-volatile memory. All 10 source inputs are always active so source, channel, video resolution, and audio format changes are instantaneous. The Intelligent HDMI design provides the fastest signal recognition possible.

Krell designed the Foundation with flexibility and ease-of-use in mind, with extensive routing capability of the audio inputs to the various outputs. During setup, the specific paths will be chosen based on how the user intends to use each source, displays, and audio output channels.

The Foundation will allow owners to take full advantage of the best audio soundtracks available, with decoding of Dolby Digital, Digital Plus, Dolby TrueHD, DTS, DTS-ES Discrete, Matrix, and DTS-HD Master Audio. In addition, a full suite of post-processing modes are included, including Dolby Pro Logic IIx and DTS Neo 6. Krell's proprietary surround modes, Party, General Admission, Front Row, and On Stage, offer a different way to listen to favorite tracks.

The Foundation also features Krell's Automatic Room Equalization System (ARES), to ensure the best possible performance from every theater. ARES analyzes all the speakers in the system, their location, phase, and distance from each other, to determine the best crossover frequency, delay, and more. In addition, ARES incorporates the acoustics of the room to determine unique EQ curves for each of the 7.1 output channels. Unlike other room EQs, ARES can be programmed to only adjust the troublesome low frequencies, leaving high frequencies unaltered.

To allow full integration into a home automation system, the Foundation has Ethernet control, RS-232, 4 12v triggers (2@0.5A and 2@60mA), and RC-5.

Unpacking and Placement

The Foundation Processor is a precision instrument and should be handled with the utmost care when deciding where it is to be placed and while it is being unpacked and finally installed. Make sure installation location is dry and level, and able to provide adequate ventilation. The Foundation Processor runs warm to the touch and requires the bottom and top of the unit be free from obstruction with good circulation of air. Allow a minimum of 3 inches above the unit for proper ventilation. Additional ventilation may be required when the unit occupies the same space with other electronics that generate heat like power amplifiers. Please consult an authorized KRELL dealer or KRELL industries to insure proper installation guidelines.

1. Accessories included

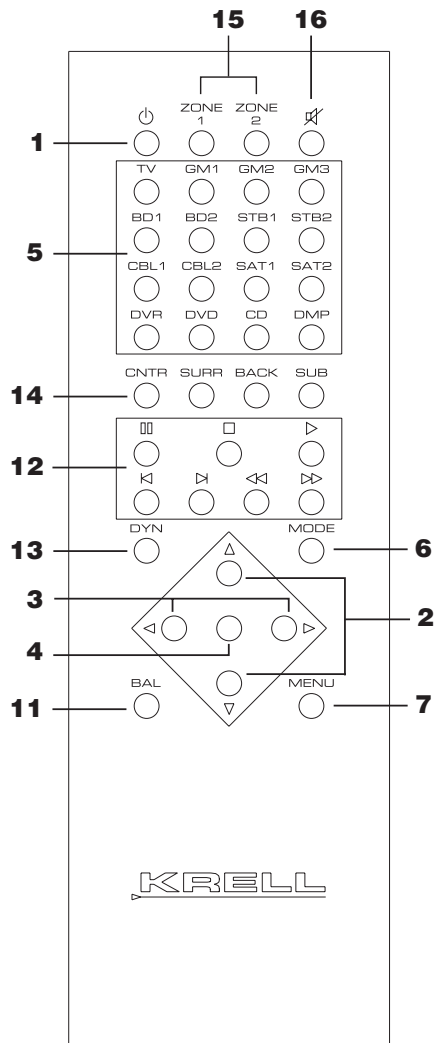
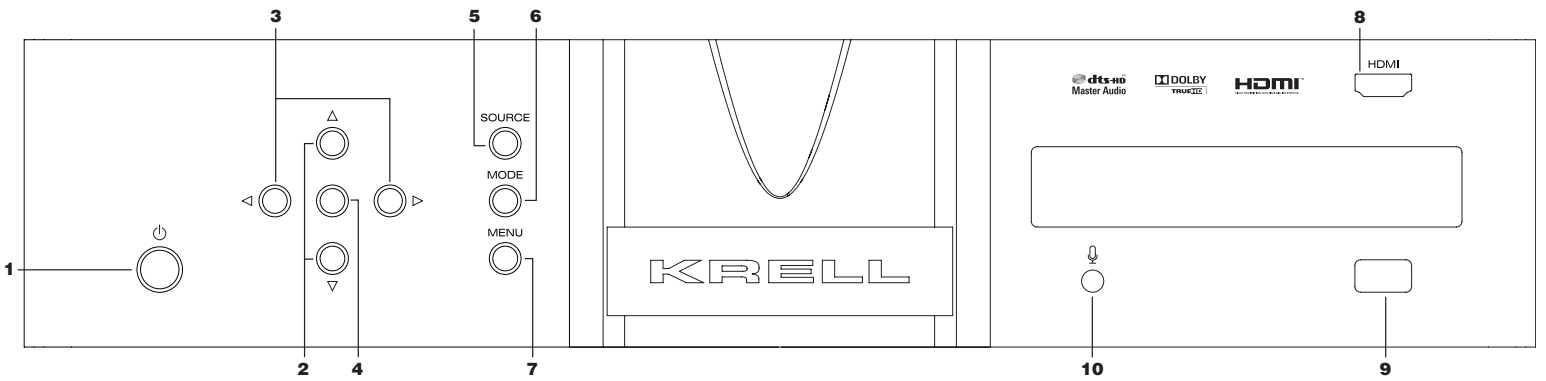
- A. 1 AC Power cord
- B. 1 Handheld Remote control
- C. 1 Trigger cable
- D. 1 CD w/ Owner's reference
- E. 1 Warranty registration card
- F. 2 AAA Batteries
- G. 1 T-10 torx wrench

AC Power Guidelines

The Foundation Processor is designed to work all over the world. The operating voltage is determined at the factory and is specifically set to operate in the country of final destination. The Foundation Processor requires good clean power and doesn't require additional filtration.

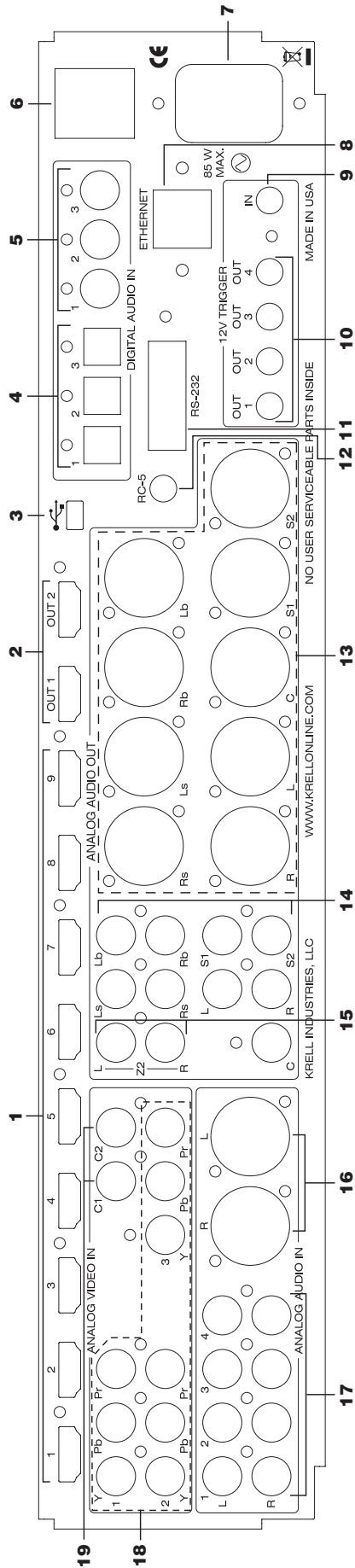
NOTE: The Foundation Processor may not operate correctly when AC regeneration or voltage conversion devices are utilized.

Front Panel and Remote Diagram



- 1 Power Standby Button
- 2 Volume/Navigation Up/Down Button
- 3 Left/Right Navigation Button
- 4 Enter Button
- 5 Source Select Button(s)
- 6 Surround Mode Select Button
- 7 Menu Button
- 8 Front Panel HDMI Input
- 9 IR Receiver Window
- 10 ARES Microphone Input
- 11 Balance Button
- 12 Krell CD Transport Button
- 13 Dynamic Range Select Button
- 14 Channel Adjust Buttons
- 15 Zone Select Buttons
- 16 Mute Button

Back Panel Diagram



- | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|----|----------------------------|
| 1 | HDMI Video Inputs | 11 | RS-232 Control Port |
| 2 | HDMI Video Outputs | 12 | RC-5 Control Port |
| 3 | Mini USB | 13 | Balanced Audio Outputs |
| 4 | Optical Digital Inputs | 14 | Single-ended Audio Outputs |
| 5 | Coaxial Digital Inputs | 15 | Zone 2 Analog Outputs |
| 6 | Main Power Switch | 16 | Balanced Analog Inputs |
| 7 | AC Power Cord Receptacle | 17 | Single-ended Analog Inputs |
| 8 | Ethernet RJ-45 Jack | 18 | Component Video Inputs |
| 9 | 12v Trigger Input | 19 | Composite Video Inputs |
| 10 | 12v Trigger Outputs | | |

Connecting the Foundation to Your System

The Foundation is equipped with 10 HDMI inputs, 3 component video inputs, and 2 composite inputs.

Video outputs include 2 HDMI outputs. Both HDMI outputs include Audio Return Channel. Audio Return Channel transfers audio from a TV back to the Foundation processor allowing TV audio listening through your home theater system. The TV must be equipped with Audio Return Channel functionality for this feature to work.

This section provides information about connecting the Foundation to your system.

Follow these steps to connect the Foundation to your system:

1. Make sure all power sources and components are off before connecting inputs and outputs.
2. Neatly arrange and organize wiring to and from the Foundation and all components. Separate AC wires from audio cables to prevent hum or other unwanted noise from being introduced into the system.

The Foundation is equipped with balanced and single ended inputs. Krell recommends using balanced interconnect cables. Balanced interconnect cables not only can minimize sonic loss but also are immune to induced noise, especially for installations using long cables. Balanced connections have 6 dB more gain than single ended connections. When level matching is critical, keep this specification in mind. Krell recommends that you use balanced inputs for components that will use the preamp mode.

For stereo analog input sources, connect the right and left outputs of your source components to the inputs on the Foundation. The Foundation is equipped with four sets of single-ended analog audio inputs (S-1 through S-4) via RCA connectors and one set of balanced analog audio inputs via XLR connectors.

The Foundation is equipped with three coaxial digital audio inputs via RCA connectors and three digital EIAJ optical inputs via TosLink connectors. Connect the digital audio output of your source components to the digital inputs on the Foundation.

The Foundation is equipped with a second audio zone. Two different sources may be played simultaneously, including HDMI based audio sources which, are fed to the Zone 2 analog outputs.

Initial Setup

The Foundation processor features the Krell Automatic Room Equalization System (ARES) to assist in setting up the Foundation for optimal performance. The ARES system includes two operations, the speaker setup portion and the equalization portion. The speaker setup portion of ARES determines the array and position of each speaker in the system. From there, ideal values for speaker crossover, delays relative to the listening position and sound pressure levels are all set automatically.

The second half of ARES is equalization. ARES includes a sophisticated equalization system that calculates flat frequency response for the entire system. The equalization algorithm uses the previously calculated speaker setup data and acquired room characteristics to provide the ideal frequency curves for the speakers in the system.

Individual speaker setup parameters may be edited after the ARES system completes its initial calculations. The ARES equalization process may be run again after the edits have been made.

All configuration options are selected using the front panel display or via a web enabled device such as a PC or tablet. The Foundation and the web enabled device must be connected to the same network to use a web enabled device for setup.

Microphone Setup

Place the included microphone at the listening position close to ear level and away from any obstructions. Plug the microphone into microphone input on the Foundation front panel and proceed with setup.

Front Panel Setup

Press the Menu button on the front panel or the remote control. Navigating the set-up menu is accomplished by using a combination of the up, down, left, right, and enter buttons on the front panel or remote control.

Press the Enter button to select **Speaker Setup**.

Run ARES Spkr Setup

Press the Enter button. The ARES system will send noise signals to all the speakers in the system to determine correct crossover, delay, and output settings. After ARES completes its process, the Foundation returns to the Speaker Setup menu. From there, speaker parameters may be adjusted in the Edit Settings menu or the Equalization part of the ARES system may be run.

Note: If the Foundation does not detect a particular speaker in your system, a message asking for confirmation will appear. This will help determine if a system has been connected properly.

Run ARES EQ Setup

Press the Enter button. Select the desired frequency range for the ARES system to evaluate and equalize. ARES can be configured to equalize the entire frequency range or only a smaller portion. For equalization to be applied only to lower frequencies, select the desired frequency and equalization will only be applied to that frequency and below. After selecting the desired range, press Enter. The ARES system will send noise signals to the speakers to determine proper equalization in order to achieve a flat frequency response for the desired frequency range.

Edit Settings

The Left and Right (L/R) speaker configuration is displayed. Press the Up or Down button to view other speakers in the system. To edit one of the parameters, press the Enter button, the cursor will start blinking at the Crossover field. Press the Right button to move the cursor to the field to be edited.

Press the Up or Down button to change the value. Press the Enter button to confirm any change and press the Left button to exit the Edit Settings menu. The Foundation will ask for which setup memory, 1, 2, or 3, the edits are to be applied. If the No option is selected, the Foundation will disregard any previously made edits.

Crossover frequency edits

To edit the crossover frequency, press the Right button while the cursor is blinking at the Limited field. Press the Up or Down button to change the value between Full Range, Limited, or None. To choose a crossover point, select Limited and then press the Right button. Press the Up or Down button to view the available frequencies. Press the Enter button to confirm any change.

Note: None is not an option for the L/R speakers. Left and Right speakers must be present.

Time Delay edits

To edit the delay time (in milliseconds) setting, press the Up or Down button to edit the time delay setting. ARES first determines which speaker is the greatest distance from the listening position and sets the time delay to 0ms. ARES then calculates the time delay setting between this speaker and the remaining speakers in the system. For the L/R, Ls/Rs, and Lb/Rb speaker pairs, ARES uses the averaged delay from each speaker to the furthest speaker in the system. For adjustments, each millisecond is equal to one foot of distance between speakers.

Output Level edits

To edit the output level, press the Right button while the cursor is blinking at the output field. Press the Up or Down button to increase or decrease the output level of each speaker.

Press the Enter Button to enter the Source Setup sub menu. Use the Up or Down button to select the desired parameter to edit.

Assign Names

Press the Enter Button to see the first source, BD1: Bluray1. Press the Up or Down button to select a different source.

To edit the currently displayed source, press the Enter button and the cursor will begin flashing at the first character field. Use the Up or Down button to change character. Use the Right or Left button to move the blinking cursor to another character and repeat editing procedure. Press Enter to confirm change. Press the Up or Down button to select a different source and repeat editing process.

The edited name will appear when the Source button is pressed on the remote or front panel. The new source name will also appear on a web connected device. The factory default will continue to appear in other menus.

Press the Left button to return to the Source Setup Menu

Assign Input

Press the Up or Down button to select source to edit. Press the Enter button and the Vid (video) field will start flashing. Press the Up or Down button to select desired video input.

Press the Right button to move cursor to the Aud (Audio) field. Press the Up or Down button to select desired audio input.

Press the Enter button to confirm changes. Press the Up or Down button to select a different source to edit.

When finished, press the Enter button and then the Left button to return the Source Setup sub menu.

Assign Triggers

Press the Enter button and the Trigger field will start flashing. Press the Up or Down button to select trigger to edit.

Press the Right button to move cursor to the source field. Press the Up or Down button to select desired source.

Press the Right button to move cursor to the State field. Press the Up or Down button to either Off or On.

Press the Right button to move cursor to the Delay field. Press the Up or Down button to select the desired trigger time delay.

Press the Right or Left button to move the cursor to the Trigger field or Source field to edit additional parameters.

When finished, press the Enter button and then the Left button to return to the Source Setup sub menu.

Level Trim

The level trim allows for output adjustment between sources.

Press the Enter button and the source field will start flashing. Press the Up or Down button to select a different source to edit.

Press the Enter and the dB field will begin flashing. Press the Up or Down button to increase or decrease output.

Press the Up or Down button to select a different source to edit and repeat the editing process.

When finished, press the Enter button and then the Left button to return the Source Setup sub menu.

Assign Memory

Press the Enter button to enter the Assign Memory sub menu.

The first source, BD1: Bluray1, is displayed along with its assigned memory. Press the Up or Down button to select a different source or press the Enter Button and the Memory field will flash. Press the Up or Down button to change the memory setting. Press Enter to confirm setting. Press the Left button to return to the Source Setup sub menu.

Press the Enter button to enter the Audio Operation sub menu.

Dolby PLIIx Setup

Press the Enter button to enter the Dolby PLIIx sub menu.

CENTER WIDTH

The amount of center output signal can be spread to the left and right channel outputs. The adjustment range is from 0 (lowest) to 7 (highest, effectively mutes the center channel). Press the enter button and the cursor will start blinking. Press the Up or Down button to select the desired value.

Press the Enter button to confirm choice. Press the Up or Down Button to select another parameter to edit.

DIMENSION

The sound field can be moved toward the front or rear loudspeakers, to achieve a more suitable balance from all loudspeakers. The adjustment range is 0 (maximum surround) to 6 (maximum center). The default setting is 3 (neutral). Press the enter button and the cursor will start blinking. Press the Up or Down button to select the desired value.

Press the Enter button to confirm choice. Press the Up or Down Button to select another parameter to edit.

SURROUND MODE

Press the Enter button and the cursor will start blinking. Press the Up or Down button to select between Auto and Manual.

In Auto, the Foundation will engage Dolby Pro Logic IIx anytime an incoming signal is encoded with Dolby Pro Logic IIx. If the signal changes to a non Dolby Pro Logic IIx, the Foundation will revert to the new signal.

In Manual, the Foundation will not add the Dolby Pro Logic IIx decoding automatically. Pressing the Mode button on the remote control until Dolby Pro Logic IIx mode is displayed is the only way to engage Dolby Pro Logic IIx decoding.

Press the Enter button to confirm choice and then press the left button to return to the Audio operation menu.

DTS Neo:6 Setup

Press the Enter button to enter the DTS Neo:6 sub menu.

DTS NEO:6 derives a 6.0 signal from two-channel source material. The center gain adjusts the amount of center channel information present in the left and right loudspeakers. The adjustment range is 0 (no center channel information; wide sound field) to 5 (maximum level of center channel information subtracted from the left and right channels; narrow sound field). Press the enter button and the cursor will start blinking. Press the Up or Down button to select the desired value.

Press the Enter button to confirm choice. Press the Up or Down Button to select another parameter to edit.

Dynamic Range

Press the Enter button and the Mode field will start flashing. Press the Up or Down button to select the desired Dynamic Range setting.

Max/Off is the default and provides maximum dynamic range

Normal/Auto uses any dynamic range information encoded into a source's bit stream

Night/On applies 22dB worth of compression to all incoming signals.

Press the Enter button to confirm choice and then press the left button to return to the Audio operation menu.

EQ

EQ mode turns the ARES EQ on or off. Press the Enter button to enter the EQ sub menu. Press Enter and the Mode field will blink. Press the Up or Down button to select on or off.

Network Setup

Press the Enter button to enter the Network Setup sub menu. Press the up or down button to view the various network parameters. Press the Enter button to see the value for the displayed parameter.

IP Address: The default network discovery is DHCP. If the Foundation is connected to an active network, it automatically acquires an IP address. To enter an IP address manually, change the Foundation to Static IP operation. To change to Static IP operation, press the Enter button at the IP Address sub menu. Press the Up or Down button to change the setting to Static. Press the Enter button to display the IP address. Press the Right button to move the cursor to number to be edited. Press the Enter button again and the selected number of the IP Address will begin blinking. Use the Up or Down button to edit the IP Address value. Press the Enter button to confirm change. Press the Left or Right button to move the cursor to another number in the IP address and repeat editing process.

Use the same process to edit the other network settings.

Note: the MAC Address is a factory set value and is not user editable.

Diagnostic Mode

Diagnostic mode is used for troubleshooting and is disabled as a default. Leave diagnostic mode disabled unless directed by Krell.

Software Version

Press the Enter button to view currently operating Foundation software

Software Update

Press the Enter button to display the Software Update sub menu. Press the Up or Down button to select the method for updating the software. Press the Enter button to select and then the Enter button again to confirm.

Choose the USB option if the Foundation is not connected to the internet and software updates are to be performed by connecting a USB drive to the USB input on the rear panel of the Foundation.

Choose the Network option if the Foundation is connected to the internet. The Foundation will check the Krell update server to determine if a new software update is available.

Restore Settings

Restore Settings will return the Foundation to the original factory settings or to previously saved user settings. Press the Up or Down button to change to User. Press the Enter button to confirm selection. Press the Enter button again to return to factory or user saved settings. The Foundation will display various messages and will eventually return to the standby mode.

Save Settings

Save Settings will save all configuration settings in non volatile memory. Press the Enter button to begin saving process.

Operating the Foundation

After the Foundation is connected to sources and amplifiers, and the system is configured, the Foundation is ready for operation.

1. Insert the AC power cord into the IEC connector on the Foundation. Insert the other end into the AC wall receptacle.
2. Move the back panel power switch into the up (on) position.
3. The red stand-by LED behind the Krell logo plate illuminates.
4. Use either the front panel power button or the remote control power button to power on the Foundation.
The blue power LED behind the Krell logo plate illuminates. The Foundation is now in the operational mode.
5. Press a desired source button and the Volume Up and Down button to find a proper listening level.
6. To adjust individual channels, press the CNTR, SURR, BACK, or SUB button and then the Volume Up or Down button to find a proper listening level.
7. To mute all output, press the Mute button. Press the Volume Up or Down, or the Mute button again to unmute the output.
8. To access the dynamic range menu directly, press the DYN button on the remote control to view the Dynamic Range sub menu. Press the Up or Down button to view the available options.

Max/Off is the default and provides maximum dynamic range

Normal/Auto uses any dynamic range information encoded into a source's bit stream

Night/On applies 22dB worth of compression to all incoming signals.

Press the Enter button to select the desired option and Press Enter to return to normal operation.

9. To adjust left to right balance, press the BAL button on the remote control. The Left and Right channels will be displayed. Press the Right button to shift the balance to the right channel in .5dB increments. Alternatively, press the left button to move cursor to the right channel. Press the Right button to shift the balance to the left in .5 dB increments. Press the BAL button again to return to normal operation.
10. To return to stand-by, press the front panel power button or power button again. Krell recommends that the back panel power switch remain up (on) at all times.

Signal Recognition

The Foundation automatically detects the following signals and automatically engages the appropriate operating mode for the following Dolby and DTS signals:

DOLBY TrueHD, DOLBY DIGITAL 5.1, DOLBY DIGITAL 2.0, DOLBY DIGITAL Plus, Dolby Digital EX, Dolby Pro Logic IIx, DTS-HD Master Audio, DTS-HD High Resolution Audio, DTS 5.1, Discrete ES Discrete 6.1, DTS ES Matrix 6.1.

Additional processing modes can be applied to DOLBY DIGITAL 5.1, DOLBY DIGITAL 2.0, DOLBY DIGITAL Plus, Dolby Digital EX, Dolby Pro Logic IIx, and DTS 5.1 incoming signals. Press the Mode button to cycle through the options available for each automatically detected signal.

The additional processing modes are:

Dolby D 5.1

Dolby D 5.1 + SurEX, Dolby D 5.1 + PLIIx Movie, and Dolby D 5.1 + PLIIx Music

Dolby D 5.1 + SurEX creates six full-bandwidth output channels from 5.1-channel sources. This is done using a matrix decoder that derives three surround channels from the two in the original recording. For best results, Dolby Digital EX should be used with movie soundtracks recorded with Dolby Digital Surround EX. All modes listed under Dolby Digital EX, including the default mode you have selected, can be accessed using the Mode button.

Dolby Digital 2.0

Dolby D + PLIIx Movie and Dolby D + PLIIx Music

DTS 5.1

DTS 5.1 Movie and DTS 5.1 Music

PCM and analog modes

A variety of audio modes can be applied to conventional digital and analog signals. The processing modes are:

PREAMP

Select Preamp mode for listening to analog stereo signals with the Foundation operating as an analog stereo preamplifier. Preamp mode bypasses the Foundation's digital circuitry and sends signals from the balanced or single-ended inputs directly to the analog stereo outputs.

STEREO

Select Stereo mode for conventional digital stereo signals. Use this mode to listen to conventional stereo digital signals through the left and right speakers. The Foundation will perform digital to analog conversion and send signals to the analog stereo outputs.

FULL RANGE + SUB

Select Full Range + Sub to play two channel content using the left and right speakers plus the subwoofer. This mode will ignore any crossover configurations and send full range signal to the left and right speakers plus low frequencies to the subwoofer(s).

DOLBY PLIIx MOVIE

The movie mode is the improved counterpart to the original Pro Logic decoder. It is the choice for the majority of Dolby Surround encoded material.

DOLBY PLIIx MUSIC

The music mode is for use with unencoded stereo music recordings. The music mode features dimension and center width controls, see PLII Control, on page XX, to enhance the music surround experience.

DTS Neo:6

DTS Neo:6 provides up to six full-band channels of information from stereo encoded material. 7.1 and 6.1 systems will derive six channels from the signal while 5.1 systems will derive five channels from the signal. DTS Neo:6 includes two modes: DTS NEO:6 CINEMA for two channel matrixed movie material and DTS NEO:6 MUSIC for stereo encoded music material.

Additionally, the Krell Music Surround Modes simulate different soundfield experiences when listening to music. The table below lists the modes and the speakers that operate within each mode:

Krell Music Surround Modes and operating speakers

GENERAL ADMISSION L/R/S/RR

FRONT ROW L/R/S/RR

ON STAGE L/R/C/S/RR

ENHANCED STEREO L/R/C/S

ORCHESTRA L/R/C/S/RR

MEZZANINE L/R/C/S/RR

FULL RANGE + SUB L/R/S

MONOPHONIC C/S

PARTY L/R/C/S/RR

Two Zone Operation

The Foundation has two audio zones, main and zone 2. The main zone consists of the main viewing or listening area, and zone 2 consists of another listening area. You can select a digital or analog audio source to play in either or a video device in the main zone and an audio source for Zone 2.

The Foundation two-zone operation offers two of listening options.

You can play both zones simultaneously, with the main zone playing a source in one part of the house and zone 2 playing a different (or the same) source in another part of the house. Alternatively, you can have a source only play in Zone 2.

Note: Only one HDMI source can be used at a time for two zone operation. If using a multi-channel HDMI source, the Zone 2 output will be a two channel downmix of the multi channel content. If an HDMI source is being used for Zone 1 and a different source is selected for Zone 2, then a coaxial or optical connected PCM digital source or an analog source must be used in Zone 2.

Play both zones:

1. Press the power button.
2. Press the input device selection button or button for the source you wish to play.
3. Begin playing the source and adjust the volume to your liking.
4. Press the Zone 2 button.
5. Press the source selection button or button for another source to play in zone 2. Or select the same input device button if you want the same source to play in both zones.
6. Begin playing the source and adjust the volume to your liking.

Play zone 2 only:

1. Press power button.
2. Press the Zone 2 button to activate zone 2.
2. Select the source you wish to play; it will play only in zone 2.

RS-232 Code Set

1. Preparing for RS-232 Connectivity

The Foundation can be controlled remotely via an RS-232 connection. All of the features and functions of the unit can be accessed via RS-232 command strings.

NOTE: The Foundation can only recognize the “1pwrz” command while in stand-by mode. This insures that the unit is energized and ready to accept command strings. Once the unit is active, then commands can be sent. Feedback can be received when the unit is in stand-by mode.

- A. The Foundation and All Krell components require a straight non-nulling RS-232 cable.

2. Settings

The RS-232 protocol settings for status and control are as follows:

9600 Baud, 8 Data Bits, 1 Stop Bit, No Parity

3. DB-9 Pin-out

- A. Data Carrier Detect
- B. Received Data
- C. Transmitted Data
- D. Data Terminal Ready
- E. Signal Ground
- F. Data Set Ready
- G. Request To Send
- H. Clear To Send
- I. Ring Indicator

Notes

- A. The decode preferences are dependant on the source data, not all formats are available to every input stream.

Foundation Processor Control Continued

COMMAND	RS-232 COMMAND	Power Commands	
Menu Commands		Power On	1PWRZ
Up	UPZ	Power Off	0PWRZ
Down	DWNZ	EQ On	1EQZ
Left	LFTZ	EQ Off	0EQZ
Right	RGTZ	Mode	MODZ
Menu	MENZ	Memory, xxx=001-003	XXXMEMZ
Enter	ENTZ	Zone 1	MAINZ
		Zone 2	REMZ
Auto-Status Commands		Numeric Mode Select Commands	
Disable Auto Status	ASTDZ	Mode Set (000 - 028, sets mode) (see below)	XXXMODZ
Enable Auto Status	ASTEZ	000 Dolby Digital 5.1	
Get Status	STAZ	001 DD2.0	
		002 DD 2/0 Pro-Logic II Movie Mode	
Source Select Commands		003 DD 2/0 Pro-Logic II Music Mode	
Dvd Device Select	DVDZ	004 Not Used	
Cable Device Select	LDZ	005 Not Used	
Satellite Device Select	SATZ	006 Not Used	
DVR Device Select	VCRZ	007 Not Used	
Blu-Ray Device Select	TVZ	008 DTS 5.1	
CD Device Select	CDZ	009 Not Used	
Tuner Device Select	TUNZ	010 Not Used	
AUX Device Select	AU1Z	011 Stereo Mode	
Game Device Select	AU2Z	012 Pro-Logic IIx Movie Mode	
Tape/VCR Monitor Select	TPZ	013 Pro-Logic IIx Music Mode	
		014 Not Used	
Level Commands		015 Not Used	
Volume Up	UPZ	016 Not Used	
Volume Down	DWNZ	017 DTS Neo:6 Cinema 6 Mode	
Main Speaker Volume (000 - 151)	XXXMVLZ	018 DTS Neo:6 Music Mode	
Remote Zone Speaker Volume (000 - 151)	XXXRVLZ	019 Party Mode	
Center Trim Select (then use UPZ and DWNZ) (must be on main zone)	CENZ	020 General Admission Mode	
Surround Trim Select (then use UPZ and DWNZ) (Send Twice for Back Trim Select)(must be on main zone)	SURZ	021 Front Row Mode	
Sub Trim Select (then use UPZ and DWNZ)(must be on main zone)	SUBZ	022 On Stage Mode	
Back speaker trim (000 - 020, sets -10 to +10 dB)	BAKZ	023 Enhanced Stereo Mode	
Current Zone Balance Select (then use UPZ and DWNZ)	BALZ	024 Orchestra Mode	
Balance (000 - 026, sets right off, left +6, through right +6, left off 1/2 dB steps)	XXBALZ	025 Mezzanine Mode	
Mute Current Zone	MUTZ	026 Full Range + Sub Mode	
		027 Monophonic Mode	
		028 Pre Amp mode	

Foundation Processor RS-232 Feedback

OVERVIEW

The Foundation Processor is equipped with a system that can report back its operational status via the RS-232 port. The system reports its operational status by transmitting a block of status data. The block is configured as 18, 8 bit words. The first and last word always contains hexadecimal code 55 to facilitate message framing and synchronization. When the data block is sent through an RS-232 port, each 8 bit word transmitted will also have 1 stop bit associated with it.

The Status can be activated in 2 ways. The first way is to ask for status to be sent by sending the RS-232 command "STAZ". The second way is to enable auto status by sending the RS-232 command "ASTEZ". Once this command is sent, the S-1200/1200U will transmit a status block whenever the status changes. Auto Status is disabled by sending the RS-232 command "ASTDZ". Auto Status remains enabled until AC power is removed or turned off.

RS-232 Port Settings

9600 Baud, 8 Data bits, 1 Stop bit, No Parity

Data Format

18 bytes total, first byte and last byte are framing bytes with a value of 0x55

Byte 1: Framing

Value: 0x55

Byte 2: General Status 1

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
		User Mute		Current Zone	Input Trigger			Main Power

Main Power: 1=On

Input Trigger: 1=12V trigger input active

Current Zone: 0=Main zone, 1=Zone 2

User Mute: 1=user mute active

Byte 3: General Status 2

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Menu Mode	Auto Status Enabled		Tigger 4 On	Tigger 34 On	Tigger 2 On	Tigger 1 On	DSP Running

DSP Running: 1=both DSPs out of reset

Trigger On 1-4: 1=12V trigger out is on

Auto Status Enabled: 0=Disabled, 1=Enabled

Menu mode: 1=menu is on

Byte 4: Current Source

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Z2 Src 3	Z2 Src 2	Z2 Src 1	Z2 Src 0	MN Src 3	MN Src 2	MN Src 1	MN Src 0

MN Src 3-0: Main Zone Source value

0 BD1	8 GM1
1 BD2	9 GM2
2 STB1	10 GM3
3 STB2	11 DVR
4 CBL1	12 DVD
5 CBL2	13 CD
6 SAT1	14 DMP
7 SAT2	15 TV

Z2 Src 3-0: Zone 2 Source value
(same values as Main Zone source)

Foundation Processor RS-232 Feedback Continued

Byte 5: Main Volume

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Vol7	Vol6	Vol5	Vol4	Vol3	Vol2	Vol1	Vol0

Vol 7-0: Main Zone Volume Level

Byte 6: Zone 2 Volume

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Vol7	Vol6	Vol5	Vol4	Vol3	Vol2	Vol1	Vol0

Vol 7-0: Zone 2 Volume Level

Byte 7: Video Input

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Vid In 7	Vid In 6	Vid In 5	Vid In 4	Vid In 3	Vid In 2	Vid In 1	Vid In 0

Vid In 7-0: video input index

0 None	9 HDMI9
1 HDMI1	10 HDMI10
2 HDMI2	11 YPbPr1
3 HDMI3	12 YPbPr2
4 HDMI4	13 YPbPr3
5 HDMI5	14 Composite1
6 HDMI6	15 Composite2
7 HDMI7	256 Not specified
8 HDMI8	

Byte 8: Main Zone Audio Input

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Main Aud 7	Main Aud 6	Main Aud 5	Main Aud 4	Main Aud 3	Main Aud 2	Main Aud 1	Main Aud 0

Main Aud 7-0: Main zone audio input index

0 Coax1	8 Balanced
1 Coax2	9 S1
2 Coax3	10 S2
3 Optical1	11 S3
4 Optical2	12 S4
5 Optical3	13 HDMI
6 ARC1	14 DVI (no audio)
7 ARC2	256 Not specified

Byte 9: Input Stream

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Input Strm 7	Input Strm 6	Input Strm 5	Input Strm 4	Input Strm 3	Input Strm 2	Input Strm 1	Input Strm 0

Input Strm 7-0: Audio input stream value

0 Analog	8 AAC X/Y
1 PCM Stereo	9 Dolby Digital 5.1
2 Dolby Digital 2.0	10 Dolby Digital 5.1 Surr. EX encoded
3 Dolby Digital 2.0 Surround encoded	11 DTS 5.1
4 DTS Stereo	12 DTS-ES Discrete 6.1
5 AAC Stereo	13 DTS-ES Matrix 6.1
6 Dolby Digital X/Y	14 DTS 96/24
7 DTS X/Y	15 DTS 96/24 Stereo
16 DTS 96/24 5.1	21 Dolby Digital Plus
17 DTS 96/24 Matrix 6.1	22 Dolby TrueHD
18 AAC 5.1	23 DTS-HD High Resolution
19 PCM 5.1	24 DTS-HD Low Bit Rate
20 PCM 7.1	25 DTS-HD Master Audio

Foundation Processor RS-232 Feedback Continued

Byte 10: Speakers

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Back En	Sub En	Surr En	Center En				

Center En: 1=Center speaker present

Surr En: 1=Surround speakers present

Sub En: 1=Subwoofer present

Back En: 1=Back speaker(s) present

Byte 11: PPM mode

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	PPM 7	PPM 6	PPM 5	PPM 4	PPM 3	PPM 2	PPM 1	PPM 0

PPM 7-0: PPM mode value

0 Native	9 On Stage
1 Preamp	10 Party
2 Stereo	11 Mono
3 Enhanced Stereo	12 Neo:6 Cinema
4 Full Range + Sub	13 Neo:6 Music
5 Front Row	14 PLIIx Movie
6 General Admission	15 PLIIx Music
7 Mezzanine	16 Dolby Digital EX
8 Orchestra	

Byte 12: Main Zone Balance/Dynamic Range Mode

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
		Cmode 1	Cmode 0	Bal 4	Bal 3	Bal 2	Bal 1	Bal 0

Bal 4-0: Balance setting

0 Not used	9 Left -2.0	18 Right -2.5
1 Left -6	10 Left -1.5	19 Right -3.0
2 Left -5.5	11 Left -1.0	20 Right -3.5
3 Left -5.0	12 Left -0.5	21 Right -4.0
4 Left -4.5	13 Centered	22 Right -4.5
5 Left -4.0	14 Right -0.5	23 Right -5.0
6 Left -3.5	15 Right -1.0	24 Right -5.5
7 Left -3.0	16 Right -1.5	25 Right -6.0
8 Left -2.5	17 Right -2.0	

Cmode 1-0: Dynamic range value

Byte 13: Current Memory/EQ on-off

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	EQ	Mem 1	Mem0					

Mem 1-0: Current active memory

EQ: 1=EQ on

Foundation Processor RS-232 Feedback Continued

Byte 14: Center Trim

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Center Trim 7	Center Trim 6	Center Trim 5	Center Trim 4	Center Trim 3	Center Trim 2	Center Trim 1	Center Trim 0

Center Trim 7-0: Center trim value

0 -10 dB	6 -4 dB	12 +2 dB	18 +8 dB
1 -9 dB	7 -3 dB	13 +3 dB	19 +9 dB
2 -8 dB	8 -2 dB	14 +4 dB	20 +10 dB
3 -7 dB	9 -1 dB	15 +5 dB	
4 -6 dB	10 0 dB	16 +6 dB	
5 -5 dB	11 +1 dB	17 +7 dB	

Byte 15: Surround Trim

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Surr Trim 7	Surr Trim 6	Surr Trim 5	Surr Trim 4	Surr Trim 3	Surr Trim 2	Surr Trim 1	Surr Trim 0

Surr Trim 7-0: Surround trim value
(same values as Center Trim)

Byte 16: Back Trim

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Back Trim 7	Back Trim 6	Back Trim 5	Back Trim 4	Back Trim 3	Back Trim 2	Back Trim 1	Back Trim 0

Back Trim 7-0: Back trim value
(same values as Center Trim)

Byte 17: Sub Trim

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Sub Trim 7	Sub Trim 6	Sub Trim 5	Sub Trim 4	Sub Trim 3	Sub Trim 2	Sub Trim 1	Sub Trim 0

Sub Trim 7-0: Sub trim value
(same values as Center Trim)

Byte 18: Framing

Value: 0x55

Warranty

This Krell product has a limited warranty of five years for parts and labor on circuitry from date of purchase or six years from date of original shipment from the Krell factory. Should this product fail to perform at any time during the warranty, Krell will repair it at no cost to the owner, except as set forth in this warranty.

The warranty does not apply to damage caused by acts of God or nature.

The warranty on this page shall be in lieu of any other warranty, expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. There are no warranties which exceed beyond those described in this document. If this product does not perform as warranted herein, the owner's sole remedy shall be repair. In no event will Krell be liable for incidental or consequential damages arising from purchase, use, or inability to use this product, even if Krell has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

Proof of purchase in the form of a bill of sale or receipted invoice substantiating that the unit is within the warranty period must be presented to obtain warranty service. The warranty begins on the date of retail purchase, as noted on the bill of sale or receipted invoice from an authorized Krell dealer or distributor.

The warranty for Krell products is valid only in the country to which they were originally shipped, through the authorized Krell distributor for that country, and at the factory. There may be restrictions on or changes to Krell's warranty because of regulations within a specific country. Please check with your distributor for a complete understanding of the warranty in your country.

If a unit is serviced by a distributor who did not import the unit, there may be a charge for service, even if the product is within the warranty period.

Freight to the factory is your responsibility. Return freight within the United States (U.S.A.) is included in the warranty. If you have purchased your Krell product outside the U.S.A. and wish to have it serviced at the factory, all freight and associated charges to the factory are your responsibility.

Krell will pay return freight to the U.S.A.-based freight forwarder of your choice. Freight and other charges to ship the unit from the freight forwarder to you are also your responsibility.

Krell is not responsible for any damage incurred in transit. Krell will file claims for damages as necessary for units damaged in transit to the factory. You are responsible for filing claims for shipping damages during the return shipment.

Krell does not supply replacement parts and/or products to the owner of the unit. Replacement parts and/or products will be furnished only to the distributor performing service on this unit on an exchange basis only; any parts and/or products returned to Krell for exchange become the property of Krell.

No expressed or implied warranty is made for any Krell product damaged by accident, abuse, misuse, natural or personal disaster, or unauthorized modification.

Any unauthorized voltage conversion, disassembly, component replacement, perforation of chassis, updates, or modifications performed to the unit will void the warranty.

[The operating voltage of this unit is determined by the factory and can only be changed by an authorized Krell distributor or at the factory. The voltage for this product in the U.S.A. cannot be changed until six months from the original purchase date.](#)

In the event that Krell receives a product for warranty service that has been modified in any way without Krell authorization, all warranties on that product will be void. The product will be returned to original factory layout specifications at the owner's expense before it is repaired. All repairs required after the product has been returned to original factory specifications will be charged to the customer, at current parts and labor rates.

All operational features, functions, and specifications and policies are subject to change

Return Authorization Procedure

If you believe there is a problem with your component, please contact your dealer, distributor, or the Krell factory to discuss the problem before you return the component for repair. To expedite service, you may wish to complete and e-mail the Service Request Form in the Service section of our website at: www.krellonline.com

To return a product to Krell, please follow this procedure so that we may serve you better:

1. Obtain a Return Authorization Number (R/A number) and shipping address from the Krell Service Department.
2. Insure and accept all liability for loss or damage to the product during shipment to the Krell factory and ensure all freight (shipping) charges are prepaid.
3. The product may also be hand delivered if arrangements with the Service Department have been made in advance. Proof of purchase will be required for warranty validation at the time of hand delivery.

NOTE: Use the original packaging to ensure the safe transit of the product to the factory, dealer, or distributor. Krell may, at its discretion, return a product in new packaging and bill the owner for such packaging if the product received by Krell was boxed in nonstandard packaging or if the original packaging was so damaged that it was unusable. If Krell determines that new packaging is required, the owner will be notified before the product is returned.

To purchase additional packaging, please contact your authorized Krell dealer, distributor, or the Krell Service Department for assistance.

To Contact the Krell Service Department:

Telephone 203-799-9954 Monday-Friday, 9:00 am to 5:00 pm EST

Fax 203-799-9796

E-Mail service@krellonline.com

World Wide Web <http://www.krellonline.com>

Specifications

SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO	"A" Weighted	106 dB
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION (THD)	Unweighted	20 Hz-20 kHz, +0, - 0.003 dB
INPUTS	ANALOG AUDIO	(1) Pair Balanced via XLR connectors (4) Pairs Single-ended via RCA connectors
	DIGITAL AUDIO	(10) HDMI via HDMI connectors (9 on rear, 1 on front) (3) EIAJ optical via Toslink connectors (3) Coaxial via RCA connectors
	DIGITAL VIDEO	(10) HDMI via HDMI connectors (9 on rear, 1 on front)
	ANALOG VIDEO	(3) Component Video via RCA connectors (2) Composite Video via RCA connectors
OUTPUTS	ANALOG AUDIO	(9) Balanced via XLR Connectors R, L, C, SR, SL, SBR, SBL, S1, S2
		(9) Single-ended via RCA Connectors R, L, C, SR, SL, SBR, SBL, S1, S2
		(1) Zone 2 Output
		(2) Single-ended via RCA Connectors
	DIGITAL AUDIO	(1) EIAJ optical via TosLink connector (1) Coaxial via RCA connector
	DIGITAL VIDEO	(2) HDMI via HDMI connector Both Include Audio Return Channel
CONTROL/UPDATE		(1) IR Receiver for Remote Control (1) RS-232 via DB9 Female Connector Straight Wired (1) RC-5 via 1/8" stereo "trs" Receptacle (1) Ethernet via RJ-45 Connector (1) Mini USB used for firmware updates (1) 12vdc Remote Trigger Input via 1/8" Mono Receptacle (1) 12vdc Remote Trigger Outputs via 1/8" Mono Receptacles

DIGITAL DECODING MODES	Dolby True HD Dolby Digital Plus Dolby Digital 5.1 Dolby Digital EX Dolby Pro Logic IIX DTS-HD Master Audio DTS-HD High Resolution Audio DTS 5.1 DTS ES Discrete 6.1 DTS ES Matrix 6.1 DTS Neo:6 PCM 5.1 PCM 7.1
SURROUND ENHANCEMENT MODES	General Admission Front Row On Stage Enhanced Stereo Orchestra Mezzanine Full Range + Sub Monophonic Party
RS-232 DB9 Pin Out	1. Data Carrier Detect 2. Received Data 3. Transmitted Data 4. Data Terminal Ready 5. Signal Ground 6. Data Set Ready 7. Request To Send 8. Clear To Send 9. Ring Indicator
RC-5 pin out	Tip = RC-5 data, Ring = +5 V, Sleeve = GND
XLR Pin Out	Pin 1 (ground) Pin 2 (non-inverting "Hot") Pin 3 (Inverting)

Specifications Cont...

Maximum Input	Balanced 6.3 Vrms Single Ended 3.15 Vrms
Maximum Output	Balanced 16.7 Vrms Single Ended 8.35 Vrms
Audio Input Impedance	Balanced 58K Ω Single Ended 58K Ω
Audio Output Impedance	Balanced 100 Ω Single Ended 100 Ω
Power Consumption	Stand-by 2w Operation 59w
DIMENSIONS	Inches (L) 16.83 x (W) 17.06 x (H) 3.47 Centimeters (L) 42.76 x (W) 43.33 x (H) 88.1
WEIGHT	18lbs Unit only 8.16kg Unit only 24lbs Shipping Weight 10.89kg Shipping weight

All operational features, functions and specifications are subject to change without notification.